Historical Estimates of World Population

US Census Bureau

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(Population in millions. When lower and upper estimates are the same they are shown under "Lower.")

Year	Summary		Biraben	Durand		Haub	McEvedy and Jones	Thomlinson		UN, 1973		UN, 1999	USCB
	Lower	Upper		Lower	Upper			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper		
10000 BC	1	10					4	1	10				
8000 BC	5					5							
6500 BC	5	10								5	10		
5000 BC	5	20					5	5	20				
4000 BC	7						7						
3000 BC	14						14						
2000 BC	27						27						
1000 BC	50						50						
500 BC	100						100						
400 BC	162		162										
200 BC	150	231	231				150						
1 AD	170	400	255	270	330	300	170	200		200	400	300	
200 AD	190	256	256				190						
400 AD	190	206	206				190						
500 AD	190	206	206				190						
600 AD	200	206	206				200						

Year	Summary		Biraben	Durand		Haub	McEvedy and Jones	Thomlinson		UN, 1973		UN, 1999	USCB
	Lower	Upper		Lower	Upper			Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper		
700 AD	207	210	207				210						
800 AD	220	224	224				220						
900 AD	226	240	226				240						
1000 AD	254	345	254	275	345		265					310	
1100 AD	301	320	301				320						
1200 AD	360	450	400			450	360						
1250 AD	400	416	416									400	
1300 AD	360	432	432				360	400					
1340 AD	443		443										
1400 AD	350	374	374				350						
1500 AD	425	540	460	440	540		425					500	
1600 AD	545	579	579				545						
1650 AD	470	545				500	545	500		470	545		
1700 AD	600	679	679				610	600					
1750 AD	629	961	770	735	805	795	720	700		629	961	790	
1800 AD	813	1,125	954				900	900		813	1,125	980	
1850 AD	1,128	1,402	1,241			1,265	1,200	1,200		1,128	1,402	1,260	
1900 AD	1,550	1,762	1,633	1,650	1,710	1,656	1,625	1,600		1,550	1,762	1,650	
1910 AD	1,750											1,750	
1920 AD	1,860											1,860	
1930 AD	2,070											2,070	
1940 AD	2,300											2,300	
1950 AD	2,400	2,558	2,527			2,516	2,500	2,400		2,486		2,520	2,558

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International Database (IDB) Data
Tool: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/international-programs/about/idb.html

Original Link:
https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/international-programs/historical-est-worldpop.html